

documents for the management of the central and regional health care systems; Guidelines of the Ministries of Health of Georgia and Adjara; Textbooks of various authors and other information found on the Internet. To process the obtained materials, systematic, structural-functional and comparative-legal research methods were used. Based on the studied documents, a comparative analysis of the central and regional health-care systems was made in the structural-governance context, based on the conclusion obtained as a result of the discussion, recommendations were developed.

Keywords: Healthcare Administration, Regional healthcare system, Georgian healthcare system.

Infancy Oral Hygiene

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Abstract

Overview: Infants aren't as associated with oral hygiene as they should be. Infancy (period of early childhood) is a critical time to establish habits, both good and bad, that have the potential to affect an individual's future oral health as well as overall health and well-being into adolescence. It should be taken much care about infancy for it to be considered the first building block of a human's life, as any tiny obstacle might ruin the future of the infant. All circumstances of prevention must be applied seriously regarding the infant's oral health including all its proportions, for the oral health to be considered an important aspect of life quality which affects eating, comfort, speech, appearance, and social acceptance. From the other side, some infants might have oral disturbances which if not treated on time can cause permanent obstruction. Good child observation and knowledge will help passing through such obstacles thoroughly. There is a lot of sequences for prevention considered toward infant's oral health.

Conclusion: Infant oral health (IOH) is a preventive service advocated by major medical and dental organizations. IOH is the child's first visit to dental office (between 6 and 12 months of age) for dental caries risk assessment and other types of examinations. IOH is advocated by American Academy of Pediatric Dentistry (AAPD), the American Dental Association, and the American Academy of Pediatrics, among major health organizations.

Results: This is a review article to provide all the preventive sequences to be considered toward infant's oral health. It also includes some instructions for the infant's oral care and the dental home (dentist-family relationship). These measures are reviewed to show a full preview of the preventive consequences regarding the prevalence of any oral disease related to infancy.

Key Words: IOH, ECC, Preliminary History, Dental Home, Anticipatory Guidance, CAT

Abbreviations: IOH- Infants Oral Hygiene, AAPD- American Academy of Pediatric Dentistry, WHO- World Health Organization, ECC- Early Childhood Caries, CAT- Caries-Risk Assessment Tool, SCHIP- State Children' Health Insurance Program, SHCN- Special Health Care Needs.